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tkts2k

# 05.00

VAN ALEN REPORT

## tkts2k

An Icon at the Crossroads



### VAN ALEN INSTITUTE

PROJECTS
IN PUBLIC
ARCHITECTURE

I BNAJ

Van Alen Report focuses on fundamental challenges for improving the design of the public realm, combining visual and verbal essays, raws, commentary and dislogue. We choose topics that cross the boundaries between design desciplines and broader public concerns. These challenges are at the core of the Institute in Projects in Public Architecture, integrating design competitions, workshops, websites, publications, establicas and forums.

Van Alan Report is a forum. As with our withsite, (www.vannien.org), our goal is to croate a public realin, and appropriately, the reconcelled and redesigned Van Alan Report was first made possible through the aupport of a public antity, the New York State Compoli on this Arts, a State Agency.

Van Alen Report is published seasonally with additional special issues. Subscriptions are also independently available to formula and universities, individual issues can be purchased at our gallery and in hockstores.

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Robert E. Kupiec

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#### Raymond Gastil

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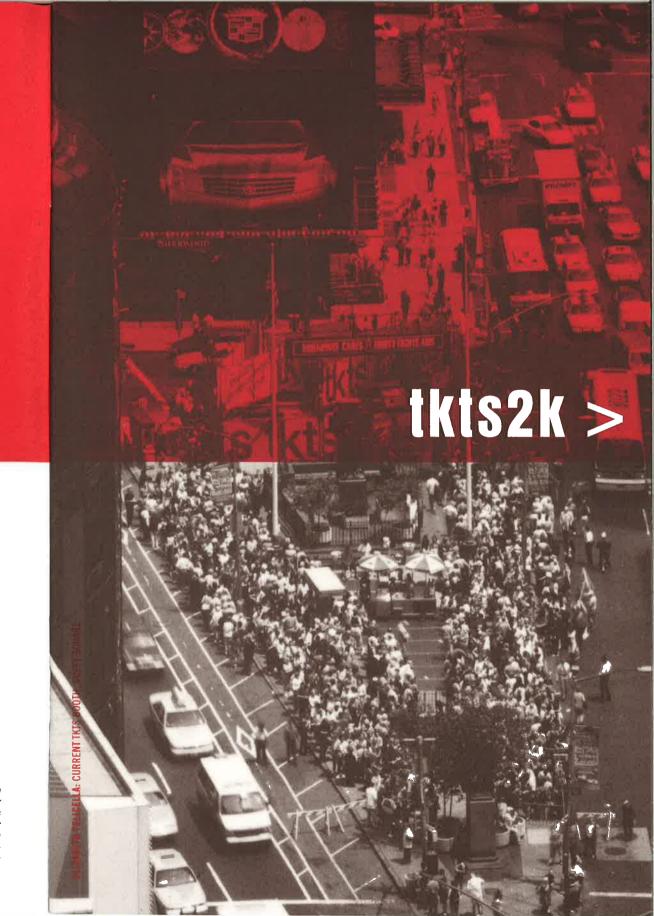
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2x4 Design Consultants

Illustrations: Nathaniel H. Brooks; Elizabeth Felicella.

Cover: TKTS2K competition award-winning entries\_(see pages 11-17)

The TKTS2K submissions featured in this issue represent award-winning and selected entries exhibited this Winter and Spring at The Urban Center and at the Institute. The exhibit at Van Alen closes June 2, 2000. The competition was sponsored by Theatre Development Fund.





The roots of the Van Alen Institute date back to 1894 when founded as the Society of Beaux-Arts Architects, when interested and dedicated patrons of the arts formed a union to carry on the traditions of the Ecole des Beaux-Arts, promoting the highest standards of architectural excellence. From its competitions, which remain at the Institute's foundation, to its public forums that bring diverse constituencies together, and now its internationally-lauded website, the organization continues to prompt a dialogue about the quality of design and public spaces.

The success of the TKTS2K competition has proven that there is tremendous interest in and awareness about the design of public spaces. Through the sponsorship of the Theatre Development Fund and the support of the Mayor and the Manhattan Borough President, the competition focused attention on a Times Square icon, the ticket booth in Duffy Square.

The overwhelming response to the call for entries – 683 submissions from 31 countries – represents the largest competition of its kind in the history of New York City. Submissions came from a wide variety of disciplines ranging from architects and urban designers, to engineers and industrial designers, as well as fine artists and furniture designers. The jury was composed of stakeholders and community leaders as well as design professionals. We believe that this synergy of energy, talent and civic concern is an affirmation that our mission is critical and that public spaces and quality design are of vital concern to us all.

This success has energized both the design community and the public at large. This raises the bar for measuring the success of the Institute's efforts in the next and coming years. I am confident that the Van Alen Institute is poised to meet this challenge. It is with renewed commitment and heightened anticipation for the future that I urge everyone interested in the critical discourse about public architecture to become members of Van Alen, participate in our programs, visit our exhibitions, come to lectures, browse our website and continue reading the Van Alen Report.



#### **SELECTED ENTRIES**

The TKTS2K submissions featured in this Van Alen Report represent award-winning and selected entries exhibited this Winter and Spring at The Urban Center and at the Institute.

#### SITE STRATEGY

Like the First Prize, these designs all focus on the booth's discrete footprint while engaging the greater urban context of Times Square. (this page)

0095 Michael Syracuse Troy, NY

0127 Motonobu Kurokawa New York, NY

0026 Hsin-Yi Wu and Joseph Karadin Forest Hills, NY

#### 0067

John Doherty and John Szot New York, NY

Srdjan Jovanovic Weiss, Minja Smajic and Sabine von Fischer New York, NY

0269 Neutral

London, UK (Cristian Grou, Tapio Snellman, Laura Brax, Matius Gerardo Grieck,

Tsuyoshi Nakazako)

0188

Tynnon Chow New York, NY

0106 Simon Lee New York, NY

#### **SUPERGRAPHICS**

As the tkts™ logo is essential to the character of the current booth, these designers took that cue, reinterpreting the original logo in their own manner as a surface element or in cases as 3-D structure. (next page)

0377

Pentagram Architecture New York, NY (James Biber, Michael Beirut, Michael Zweck-Bronner, Tracey Cameron, Ivan Arenas, Andrea Wang, Ian Toombs)

0680

Ira Mia Jones, Urbana, IL

0136

Adrian Gracia New York, NY

Cooper Carry New York, NY

(Ben Wauford, Lee R. Marigliano, Jon Reidy)

0641

Daniel Heuberger and Ernesto Vela New York, NY

#### **MODERN BOX**

Grouped for their formal similarities, these entries witness that the modern box as a classic paradigm - with its transmutations - has weathered the storm from Old Modernism to New Modernism. (next page)

0602

Mariano Demaras New York, NY

0322

Sudthida Cheunkarndee Foster City, CA

0447

Plannet Architectures Tokyo, Japan (Fumio Matsumoto, Shohei Matsukawa, Masayuki Kuramochi)

0571

Kate French Toronto, Canada (Nolan Natale, Tim Scott, Stephane Raymond, Andrew Frontini, Abel Gill, Michael Verity, Antra Roze)

0349

Lawrence Shum and Gumparnat Pasaganow Fresh Meadows, NY

0323

Eric Keune, May Woo, and Bennett Shen Palo Alto, CA

#### FOLLY

Like Mauk Design's Honorable Mention which overtly references artifacts of the theater, the "Follies" make theatrical gestures to Times Square. (next page)

0465

Englert Hilgeman Berlin, Germany (Thorsten Englert, Babette Hilgemann, Kristin Neise)

0480

**RTKL Associates** Los Angeles, CA (Raquel Marrero, Alfeo Diaz, Xavier Garhaud, Joseph Tiu)

0413

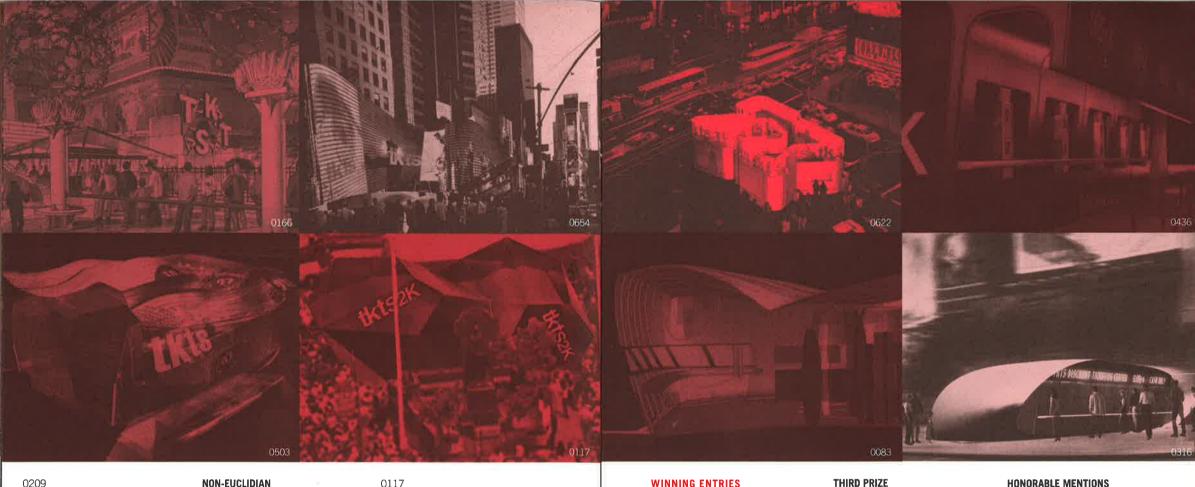
Christopher Kerins El Segundo, CA

0281

PUSH

Los Angeles, CA (Christophe Cornubert, Stephanie Smith)





0209 Roman & Williams Design New York, NY (Stephen Alesh)

0166 Rockwell Group New York, NY (David Rockwell, Chuck Hoberman, Stephen Doyle, Bob Bangham, Nancy Thiel, Chris Morris, Kinnaresh Mistry, Nicole Rasmussen, Bruce Umbarger, Tim Nissen, Tomo Tanaka, Michele Segre, Scott Grodesky, Nina Stern)

0654 Stratosphere Los Angeles, CA (Judith Mussel and Gunther Schatz)

#### **NON-EUCLIDIAN**

As did Terrell and Polk's Honorable Mention, these entries all deviate from traditional architectural geometries, creating often amorphous structures that betray both the software and the new materials that allow designers to literally push the envelope. (this page)

0622 Bruno Fuchs Architects Berlin, Germany (Christian Fuchs)

0436 Mark K. Hershmann, Noe Felix, Greg Griffin, Mark Lahigonan and Sean Ngo Los Angeles, CA

Kenneth Yeung and Stephen Wang Auckland, New Zealand

Noriaki Okabe Architecture Network Tokyo, Japan (Noriaki Okabe, Kohji Hirano, Hiroshi Yamaguchi, Tsuyoshi Ando, Takanori Ihara, Tatsuya Nagasaki, Minoru Wakuda, Shigeru Ban, Satoshi Higuchi, Shoichi Akazaki)

0083 Archi-tectonics New York, NY (Winka Dubbeldam, Kerry Ando, Megna Patel)

0316 Frank Lo and Hector Lo Bellevue, WA

#### WINNING ENTRIES

(Featured on pages 12-17)

#### **FIRST PRIZE**

0505

John Choi and Tai Ropiha Rendering: giant squid multimedia Sydney, Australia

#### **SECOND PRIZE**

0608

Thomas Phifer and Partners/ Ove Arup & Partners Rendering: dbox Inc. New York, NY (Thomas Phifer and Partners: Thomas Phifer, Stephen Dayton, John Reed and Christophe Timm; Ove Arup & Partners: Matt King and Nigel Tonks)

#### THIRD PRIZE

0196

Lissoni Associates Milan, Italy (Piero Lissoni, Rebecca Wood, Michelle Montefusco, Martino Berghinz, Byong Soo Zocchi, Shane Schwelit, Davide Cerini, Marcelo Rousselet Paulino, Tatiana Monneret, (Nicole Portieri, Valerio Cruciani, Elizabeth A. Syer, Nigel McCallum, Alessandro Anselmi, Elena Bonato, Francesca Scotti, Giulia Clausetti, Ricardo Bello Dias)

#### THIRD PRIZE

0260 Leo Mieles Toronto, CA

#### HONORABLE MENTIONS

0153

Byron Terrell and Rahman Polk Chicago, IL

0334

U-Arc Studio Seattle, WA Alessandro Mazzoli)

0636

Lippincott & Margulies New York, NY (Peter Dixon, Andrew Drews, Susan Berman, Fabian Diaz, Jean Ha, Ryan Kovalak, Cun Sulestio)

0062 Mauk Design San Francisco, CA (Mitchell Mauk, Adam Brodsley, Larry Raines, James Pennington-Kent, Christiane Forstnig)

Although some modification would be needed before it is actually built, this design is wonderful in providing a new public gathering area - the steps as well as a beautiful backdrop to Father Duffy, setting him off handsomely, and allowing people to get behind the monument to read his story where it is engraved in stone. Further, the design is functional, offering a direct solution to more efficiently.

I had no preconceived notions. I was immediately drawn to the winning entry in the first walk-through. My attraction was based on my evaluation that it was: 1) functional; 2) a good architectural solution. At the same time it personified the spirit and karma of the environment in which it was situated. To me that is an architectural home run.

Jed Bernstein, Juror

It was clear that the strongest schemes engaged the whole of the site rather than the exclusive space of the booth, engaging the public as well as those "on line". The strategies that resonated most with the jury recognized that the competitive visual traffic of the square was such that another complex billboard would be lost in the wind.

The winning design, with its tilted triangle of red hovering at the crosshairs of Times Square, took ownership of the site and horizon

The Jury was drawn to the winning design because it did not add to the cacophony of signage in Times Square. I think we were looking for a design that made a powerful statement without razzle dazzle. We recognized the futility of outshouting the ambience. The winning design did that. It presented something that could become an icon. It made a strong statement that was still sympathetic to Father Duffy. The red

The winner is really the winner -

seldom in a competition with so

many excellent entries is the win-

goes beyond meeting the criteria

and is even poetic (which is really

hard considering the Times Square

It will become a landmark. It

cement triangle) experience for vis-

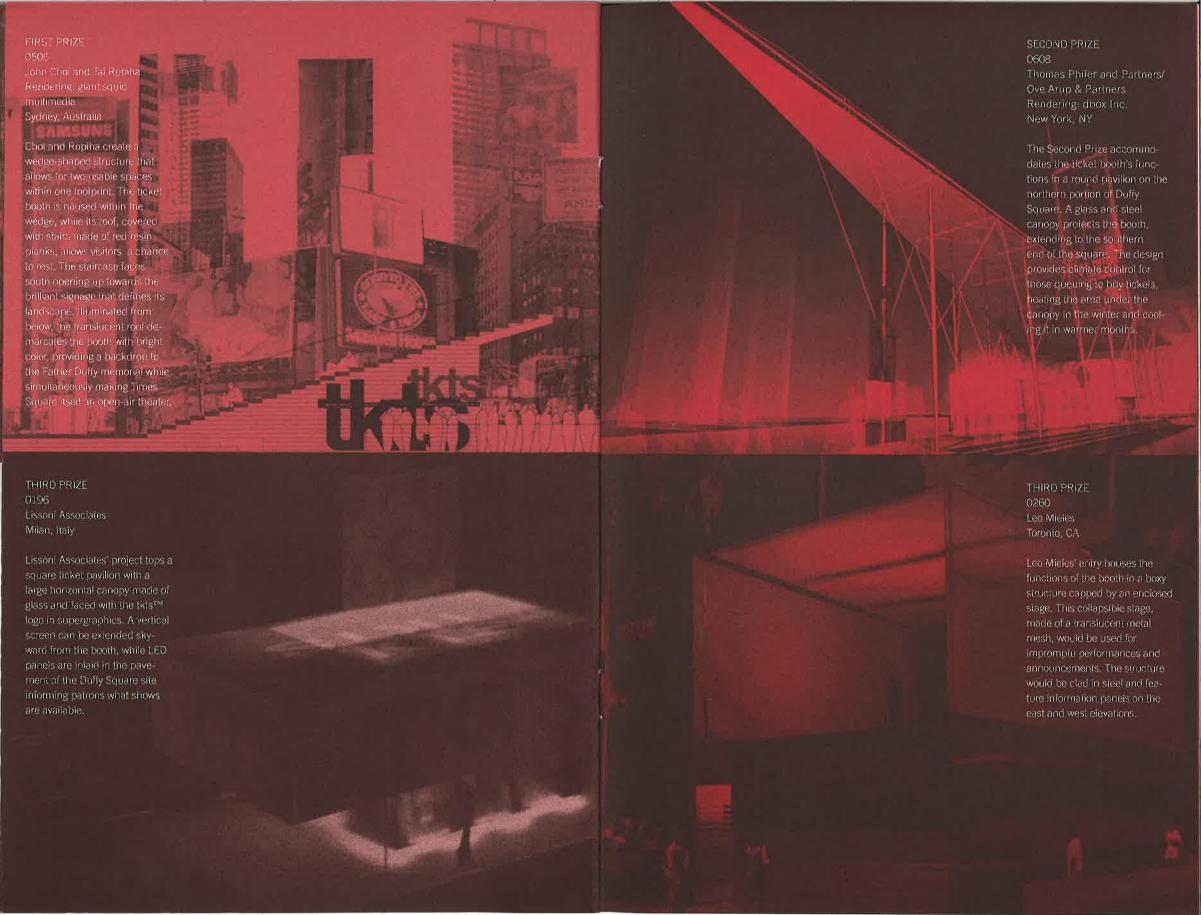
itors and it will attract more peo-

will enhance the park (that little

environment!!).

ner so obviously the best choice. It







THE COMPETITION

On the cusp of 01/01/00 television cameras panned a teeming Times Square, creating a time capsule of New York City on the eve of the millennium. A polychromatic landscape that will never look the same. A public space with a kinetic energy. A seeming chaos that allows for the fortuity that is the stuff of urban life.

Times Square has long been New York's town square. In 1945, on V-J Day when World War II ended, two million gathered to read the news ticker on the old Times Tower. Today it is still a place of collective memory writ large, but now digitized.

From its opening in 1973, the tkts<sup>TM</sup> booth has been critical to sustaining theater and the performing arts in New York. In addition, it has been integral to the revival of the theater district, making the intersection a desirable place to be after a long period of decline.

It is now one of the hottest commercial districts in the city, a real-life stage set that attracts multinationals from finance to media, old and new. The square's new streetscape with its signage-clad skyscrapers and multiple Jumbotrons is at the center of the "New Economy." New technology has created new built forms and the booth is literally in the middle of this intensely amplified urban setting. The jury for tkts2K, the international competition to redesign the booth, have premiated innovative proposals that they believe have the promise of becoming a new icon at the Crossroads of the World.

In the summer of 1999, Theatre Development Fund, which operates the tkts™ booth in Times Square, invited architects and designers to enter tkts2K. New York City Mayor Rudolph W. Giuliani announced the Van Alen Institute Design Competition as an official NYC 2000 millennium committee project.

The current booth has been in this location for 26 years and annually sells up to 1.7 million tickets. The competition called for a design that would sustain the booth's core function of selling discounted day-of-performance tickets for performing arts productions.

The new Times Square is at once ephemeral – facades can morph as quickly as a channel change – and simultaneously anchored in history. The competition called for a new booth to be located at the current site, Duffy Square, a NYC Department of Parks and Recreation park bordered by West 47th Street, Broadway and Seventh Avenue. The triangular site chronicles the neighborhood and the nation's history through the commemoration of two men, local chaplain and World War I hero Father Francis Duffy (1871-1932) and Broadway producer, performer and songwriter George M. Cohan (1878-1942).

#### HISTORY

In 1973, Mayers & Schiff Associates designed the current booth with its trademark tkts<sup>TM</sup> logo as a temporary structure. The pavilion shares the square with the Cohan monument constructed in 1958 according to a design by sculptor George John Lober, and the bronze Duffy statue with its commanding Celtic cross designed by sculptor Charles Keck in 1937. The two flagpoles that flank the statue were erected in 1954 by the New York National Guard's Fighting 69th – Duffy's unit – now known as the 165th Battle Group of the New York National Guard.

Duffy was a widely revered priest at the Holy Cross Roman Catholic Church on 42nd Street. He was a true community leader in Hell's Kitchen as the neighborhood fought off gangster rule. Cohan, in contrast, made a great impact in the arts, and is credited with developing a successful American style of musical theater. Cohan and Duffy not only converge in Times Square, but also on the silver screen. James Cagney starred in the film The Fighting 69th in 1940, and played Cohan in the 1942 movie Yankee Doodle Dandy.

#### JURY DELIBERATION

By the mid-October 1999 deadline, 683 entries from 31 countries had been submitted to the competition. The jury, comprised of 11 experts in architecture, landscape architecture, urban design, media and theater, met for two and a half days in late fall to determine the winning entries.

The jury reviewed entries as varied as hand-drawn renderings of Beaux-Arts pavilions to cutting-edge proposals that tested the limits of computer modeling, but there were nonetheless common themes. Many entries used new materials and technologies in keeping with a monument to the millennium. A great number of submissions took the graphic iconography as the focal point, either maintaining or reinterpreting the current Helvetica thts<sup>TM</sup> logo. But most striking were those that sought to create a single gesture at the heart of Times Square.

In the jury's final deliberations, the entry submitted by Australian architects John Choi and Tai Ropiha was selected as First Prize. The jury strongly agreed that the designers had artfully achieved a simple drama.

BAY BROWN

Jed Bernstein, President, League of American Theatres and Producers

John S. Dyson, Chairman, Council of Economic Advisors, Office of the Mayor, City of New York Kathryn Gustafson, Environmental Artist, Landscape Artist

Robert McDonald, Theater Business Manager (retired), Theatrical Stage Employees Union No. One IATSE Lionel McIntyre, Associate Professor of Urban Planning, Columbia University **Enrique Norten, TEN Arquitectos** 

D. Kenneth Patton, Vice Chairman, TDF; Director, Real Estate Institute, New York University Brendan Sexton, President, Times Square Business

Improvement District David Steward, Media Expert Tucker Viemeister, Designer; Executive Vice President, Rezortish

Marion Weiss, Weiss/Manfredi Architects

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Theatre Development Fund

Now in its 31st year of service as the country's largest not-for-profit service organization for the performing arts, TDF's mission is to foster creativity in the theatre by supporting new works of artistic morit and to broaden the audience for all the performing arts. Each year through its thts me facilities and additional membership programs, TDF sells more than 2.5 million tickets at discounted prices to an audience of New Yorkers and visitors that might not otherwise be able to afford the unique experience of live performance. This revenue supports 20 innovative programs.

#### ENDORSER

NYC 2000

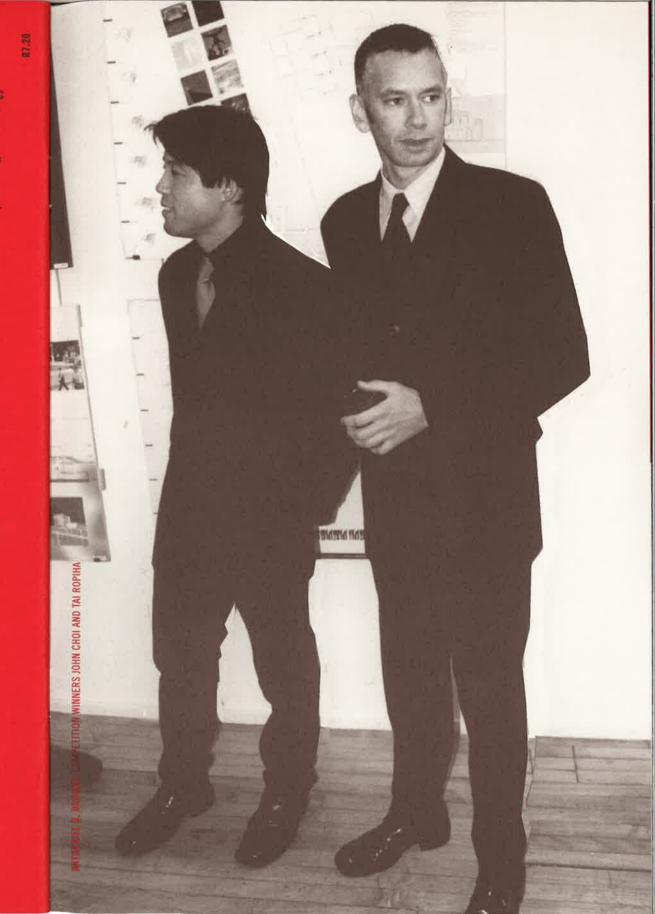
The official New York City millennium committee, NYC 2000, was established through an Executive Order by Mayor Rudolph W. Giuliani to ensure New York City's Millennium celebrations are belitting of the world's financial and cultural center. Comprised of a dynamic group of business and community leaders, and chaired by renowned actor Ron Silver, NYC 2000 will showcase the best NYC has to offer before an international audience throughout the year 2000.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

Theatre Development Fund. Jack L. Goldstein, Executive Director City of New York, Office of the Mayor, Rudolph W. Giuliani NYC 2000 Committee, Ron Silver, Chairman City of New York, Department of Parks, Henry Stern, Commissioner City of New York, Planning Commission, Joseph Rose, Chairman City of New York, Department of Transportation. Wilhur Chapman, Commissioner Office of the Borough President, Manhattan, C. Virginia Fields, Borough President The League of American Theatres and Producers **Times Square Business Improvement District** 

The competition was supported by: The New York Times Foundation Architecture Magazine The New York Public Library

Thanks to the Municipal Art Society for hosting the exhibition at The Urban Center. Special thanks to the artists, architects, graphic designers, landscape architects, engineers, photographers, environmental designers, industrial designers, information designers, renderers and polymath visionaries who submitled entries to the competition.



UPDATE

5.00

On Tuesday, April 18 at 6:30 PM, AND OPPORTUNITY will give four a forum to discuss the competition system and its relationship to opportunity, access, and gender in their practices. Diana Balmori is an Internationally renowned landscape designer. Andrea Leers and Jane: Weinzapfel lead an architectural partcompetition for the Chiller Plant at the University of Pennsylvania, Nasrine Seraji maintains a practice based in at Princeton, Stanley Collyer, the founding editor of Competitions Magazine, will moderate. Held at the Institute and co-sponsored by The Competition Project. For more information call 212,924,7000, x8.

This spring there will be presentations and dialogue on BUILDING ALLIANCES FOR QUALITY DESIGN OF THE PUBLIC ENVIRONMENT by cultural, civic, arts, design, community, and environmental and architectural advocates. Co-sponsored by DAPA; the Office of Continuing Education and Public Programs, and the Center for Human Environments at the Graduate Center; and with the cooperation of Van Alen Institute. City University Center and Graduate School, 365 Fifth Avenue (between 34th and 35th streets), Wednesday, May 3, 9:30 AM to 1:00 PM. For Information call 212.817.8215.

The forum ON THE PLAZA: THE FUTURE OF PUBLIC SPACE IN THE AMERICAS will take place at Van Alen on Tuesday, May 23 at 6:30 PM. Setha M. Low, professor of Environmental Psychology and Anthropology and director of The Public Space Research Group at the

Graduate School and University
Center of the City University of New
York, will present the thesis of her
Spring 2000 book, On the Plaza: The
Politics of Public Space and Culture.
Low will address both her core
research in Costa Rica and implications for public space throughout the
Americas: Marisa Oliver, architect,
will respond and present her own
findings.

Is New York City once again beginning to produce significant architecture? NEW YORK: BACKWATER OR FOUNTAINHEAD FOR WORLD ARCHITECTURE? will be the question posed to three of this country's leading practitioners and critics on Tuesday, June 6 at 6:30 PM. David Childs, design partner for Skidmore Owings & Merrill on their dynamic transformation of the Farley Post Office building into a new gateway/rall station to New York; Winka Dubbeldam, an award-winning Dutch architect who leads New York-based Archi-tectonics; and Reed Kroloff, editor in chief of Architecture, will tackle the issue,

LEWIS.TSURUMAKI.LEWIS, the architects of the Institute's redesigned gallery and office space, were recently honored with a design award from the American Collegiate Schools of Architecture for the project. David Lewis presented the project at the ACSA conference held in March in Los Angeles.

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